

Contents

Chapter 1	
HEREDITARY AND OTHER ANTECEDENT CONDITIONS OF CHILDHOOD NEOPLASIA	1
<i>Michael Swift, Pamela J. Reitnauer, and Kathleen W. Rao</i>	
Autosomal Dominant Cancer-Prone Syndromes	1
Autosomal Recessive Cancer-Prone Syndromes	3
X-Linked Recessive Cancer-Prone Syndromes.....	7
Genetically Predisposed Chromosomal Defects in Pediatric Cancer...	9
Constitutive Chromosomal Aneuploidy, Disorders of Sexual Differentiation, and Cancer.....	10
Pediatric Cancers Without Identifiable Genetic Predisposition.....	11
Chapter 2	
ONCOGENES AND CYTOGENETIC ANOMALIES IN TUMOR CELLS	18
<i>Charles J. Sherr and Edwin C. Douglass</i>	
Origins of Oncogene Research.....	18
Oncogene-Coded Proteins.....	19
Conservation and Expression of Proto-Oncogenes.....	22
Mutational Activation of Proto-Oncogenes	23
Chromosomal Translocations Involving Known Proto-Oncogenes	23
Amplification of Proto-Oncogene Sequences	25
Recessive Transforming Genes.....	26
Other Chromosomal "Hits" and "Misses"	27
Chapter 3	
IMMUNODEFICIENCY AND CANCER	31
<i>Howard M. Rosenblatt and William T. Shearer</i>	
Malignancy in Primary Immunodeficiency.....	31
Specific Primary Immunodeficiencies	32
Neoplasms in Secondary Immunodeficiency States	35
Chapter 4	
LEUKEMIA IN CHILDHOOD	46
<i>Mary V. Gresik and Donald J. Fernbach</i>	
Methods of Study	47
Etiology and Predisposing Conditions.....	55
Preleukemic Syndromes	56

Clinical Presentation and Initial Diagnosis.....	57
Types of Leukemia in Children.....	58
Pathology in the Treated Leukemic Patient	68
The Autopsy in the Leukemic Patient.....	72
Chapter 5	
MALIGNANT LYMPHOMA IN CHILDREN.....	87
<i>Carl R. Kjeldsberg and John F. Wilson</i>	
General Considerations	87
Non-Hodgkin's Lymphoma	90
Hodgkin's Disease.....	108
Chapter 6	
HISTIOCYTOSIS X.....	126
<i>Blaise E. Favara, Robert C. McCarthy, and Gary W. Mierau</i>	
Epidemiology	126
Definition of Histiocytes	127
Langerhans Cells-Dendritic Cells	129
Histopathologic Features	131
Prognostic Indicators.....	136
Pathogenesis	137
Nosologic Perspective	140
Chapter 7	
NEUROBLASTOMA, EWING'S SARCOMA, AND THE DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSIS OF SMALL-, ROUND-, BLUE-CELL TUMORS	145
<i>Timothy J. Triche, Frederic B. Askin, and John M. Kissane</i>	
Neuroblastoma	145
Ewing's Sarcoma.....	152
Differential Diagnosis of Small-, Round-, Blue-Cell Tumors.....	164
Conclusion	187
Chapter 8	
PATHOLOGY AND BEHAVIOR OF JUVENILE RHABDOMYOSARCOMA	196
<i>Patricia M. Bale, Ronald E. Parsons, and Michael M. Stevens</i>	
Material and Methods.....	196
Results.....	197
Chapter 9	
SOFT TISSUE NEOPLASMS IN CHILDHOOD: A CLINICOPATHOLOGIC OVERVIEW	223
<i>Cheryl M. Coffin and Louis P. Dehner</i>	
Myogenous Tumors.....	224
Vascular Tumors.....	227
Fibroblastic (Myofibroblastic) and Fibrous Tumors	229
Peripheral Nerve Tumors	232
Adipose and Myxoid Neoplasms.....	236
Fibrohistiocytic Tumors.....	238
Pseudosarcomas	239
Extraosseous Cartilaginous and Bone Lesions.....	242
Extragenital Germ Cell Tumors of Soft Tissues	243
Soft Tissue Tumors of Uncertain Histogenesis.....	244

Chapter 10	
SKELETAL TUMORS IN CHILDHOOD AND ADOLESCENCE	256
<i>Harlan J. Spjut and Alberto G. Ayala</i>	
Classification of Neoplasms of Bone	257
Chapter 11	
GONADAL AND EXTRAGONADAL GERM CELL NEOPLASMS— TERATOMAS IN CHILDHOOD	282
<i>Louis P. Dehner</i>	
Definition, Pathobiology, Incidence, and Classification	283
Morphologic Categories of Germ Cell Neoplasms and Natural History	286
Chapter 12	
WILMS' TUMOR AND OTHER RENAL TUMORS OF CHILDHOOD	313
<i>J. Bruce Beckwith</i>	
Relationship of Wilms' Tumor to Other Renal Tumors—Some Diagnostic Distinctions and Dilemmas	313
Histopathology as a Prognostic Indicator in Wilms' Tumor	318
Two Distinctive Malignant Tumors of the Child's Kidney—Clear Cell Sarcoma and Malignant Rhabdoid Tumor	320
Nephroblastomatosis and Pathogenesis of Wilms' Tumor	326
Chapter 13	
PRIMARY HEPATIC TUMORS IN CHILDHOOD	333
<i>Arthur C. Weinberg and Milton J. Finegold</i>	
Hepatocellular Malignancy	333
Associations of Hepatocellular Neoplasia	346
Primary Endocrine (APUD or Carcinoid) Tumor	352
Focal Nodular Hyperplasia (FNH) and Adenoma	352
Biliary Epithelial Tumors	355
Vascular Tumors	356
Mesenchymal Hamartoma	358
Undifferentiated Sarcoma (Malignant Mesenchymoma)	360
Other Mesenchymal Tumors	363
Germ Cell Tumors	363
Lymphomas	365
Chapter 14	
ASTROCYTIC TUMORS IN CHILDREN	373
<i>Laurence E. Becker and Allan J. Yates</i>	
Experimental Approaches	373
Classification	378
Pathology	380
Location	382
Chapter 15	
PRIMITIVE NEUROEPITHELIAL TUMORS OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	397
<i>Laurence E. Becker and David Hinton</i>	
Tumor Development	398
Pathology	401

Chapter 16
RETINOBLASTOMA: A PROTOTYPE CHILDHOOD
MALIGNANCY 419
Brenda L. Gallie and David Hinton

 Pathology..... 420
 Tumor Culture Studies 422
 Differentiative Potential of RB Tumor Lines..... 423
 Genetics 427
 Variations in RB Tumor Virulence..... 428

Chapter 17
COMPLICATIONS OF TREATMENT OF NEOPLASIA IN
CHILDHOOD, INCLUDING SECOND MALIGNANCIES..... 433
Sunita Arya, Enid F. Gilbert, and Thomas A. Wiedrich

 Complications of Radiotherapy 433
 Complications of Transplantation 436
 Complications of Chemotherapy..... 437
 Second Malignant Neoplasms in Patients Treated for Primary
 Cancer 455
 Teratogenic Effects of Chemotherapy 457

INDEX..... 465