

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
FOREWORD	v
PREFACE	xv
I. ORIGIN AND INITIAL PHASES	1
Objectives	2
Pilot Testing and Planning Conferences	4
Selection of Areas	7
The Fifteen Projects	8
Argentina	8
Chaco Province Project	10
San Juan Province Project	10
Bolivia Project	12
Brazil	14
Recife Project	14
Ribeirão Preto Project	16
São Paulo Project	17
Canada, Sherbrooke Project	18
Chile Project	19
Colombia	20
Cali Project	20
Cartagena Project	21
Medellín Project	21
El Salvador Project	22
Jamaica, Kingston-St. Andrew Project	23
Mexico, Monterrey Project	24
United States of America, California Project	25
II. COLLECTION AND QUALITY OF BASIC DATA	27
Collection of Data	28
Registration of Deaths	31
Birth Rates	35
Sources of Medical Data	36
Pediatric Pathology	39
III. BIRTH WEIGHT	41
Background	42
Availability of Birth Weights for Deceased Infants	47
Distribution of Neonatal Deaths by Weight at Birth	48
Neonatal Mortality by Weight at Birth, California Project	53
Multiple Births	54
IV. MORTALITY IN CHILDHOOD	58
Death Rates in Children under 5 Years of Age	58
Infant Mortality	60
Mortality in Early Childhood	64

CONTENTS (*cont.*)

	<i>Page</i>
Comparisons with Official Data	65
Argentina	66
Bolivia	67
Brazil	67
Canada	68
Chile	68
Colombia	69
El Salvador	70
Jamaica	70
Mexico	71
United States, California	71
 V. INFANT MORTALITY	 73
Multiple Causes of Death	73
Mortality by Age Group	76
Underlying and Associated Causes	77
Role of Immaturity and Nutritional Deficiency	81
Underlying Causes of Neonatal and Postneonatal Mortality	83
Role of Birth Weight in Postneonatal Mortality	87
 VI. NEONATAL MORTALITY	 91
Magnitude of Neonatal Mortality and Role of Immaturity	93
Neonatal Mortality from Maternal Conditions (760-763)	98
Conditions Unrelated to Pregnancy (760, 761)	98
Toxemia (762)	100
Maternal Antepartum and Intrapartum Infection (763)	101
Relationship between Immaturity and Maternal Conditions	101
Neonatal Mortality from Certain Complications of Pregnancy and Child- birth (769)	 102
Neonatal Mortality from Conditions of Placenta and Cord (770, 771) ..	105
Conditions of Placenta (770)	105
Conditions of Umbilical Cord (771)	107
Neonatal Mortality from Difficult Labor and from Birth Injury without Mention of Cause (764-768, 772)	 108
Neonatal Mortality from Anoxic and Hypoxic Conditions (776)	110
Other Diseases of the Newborn (774, 775 and 778)	113
Relationship between Neonatal Mortality and Maternal Age and Infant's Birth Order	 114
Maternal Age	114
Birth Order	118
Neonatal Mortality from Causes Other Than Perinatal Causes	120
 VII. MORTALITY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD	 123
Mortality in Children 1-4 Years of Age	124
Mortality in the Second Year of Life	128
Mortality in Children 2-4 Years of Age	133

CONTENTS (*cont.*)

	<i>Page</i>
VIII. INFECTIOUS DISEASES	137
Diarrheal Disease	139
Amebiasis and Other Infectious Intestinal Diseases	144
Measles	146
Tuberculosis	152
Diphtheria, Whooping Cough and Tetanus	154
Other Infectious Diseases	156
Infectious Diseases as Associated Causes of Death	157
Vaccinations	158
IX. NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCY	161
Classification and Diagnostic Evidence	161
Role of Nutritional Deficiency and Immaturity	164
Age at Death	167
Types of Nutritional Deficiency	172
Interrelationship of Causes	180
X. CONGENITAL ANOMALIES	186
Congenital Anomalies in Deceased Children	187
Diagnostic Evidence	190
Specific Congenital Anomalies	193
Anomalies of the Nervous System	193
Down's Disease	201
Anomalies of Circulatory System	205
Anomalies of the Digestive System	209
Anomalies of Genito-urinary System	213
Congenital Anomalies of Other Systems	215
Mortality by Age of Mother	215
XI. OTHER DISEASES AND EXTERNAL CAUSES	218
Malignant Neoplasms	218
Endocrine and Metabolic Diseases	223
Deficiency Anemias and Other Diseases of Blood and Blood-forming Organs	224
Diseases of Nervous System and Sense Organs	225
Diseases of Respiratory System	229
Diseases of Circulatory System	231
Diseases of Digestive System	232
Other Diseases	232
Mortality from External Causes	234
Sudden Death	238
XII. REPRODUCTIVE PATTERNS	241
Maternal Age	242
Neonatal and Infant Mortality by Age of Mother	244
Distribution of Live Births by Age of Mother	246
Birth Order	248
Neonatal and Infant Mortality by Birth Order	249

CONTENTS (cont.)

	<i>Page</i>
Distribution of Live Births by Birth Order	251
Outcome of Previous Pregnancies	252
Infant Mortality in Products of Previous Pregnancies	255
XIII. BREAST FEEDING	257
Variation in Practice of Breast Feeding in Infancy	257
Age at Death	259
Education of Mother	263
Diarrheal Disease and Breast Feeding	265
Nutritional Deficiency and Breast Feeding	267
XIV. SOCIOECONOMIC AND RELATED FACTORS	272
Marital Relationship of Parents	273
Occupation of Father	274
Education of Mother	278
Mortality by Age Group	280
Mortality by Causes	284
XV. MEDICAL ATTENTION	295
Prenatal Care	295
Place of Birth	300
Hospitalization for Underlying Cause of Death	302
Place of Death	305
XVI. ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	309
Water Supplies	310
Sanitary facilities	316
Housing	320
XVII. CHANGES IN ASSIGNMENTS OF CAUSES OF DEATH	325
Procedures for Classifying Causes of Death	325
Information Available for Assignments	326
Agreement with Underlying Cause from Death Certificates	328
Changes on Final Assignment, by Causes	331
Infective and Parasitic Diseases	331
Nutritional Deficiency	336
Certain Perinatal Causes	338
Congenital Anomalies	341
Other Causes	342
XVIII. HIGHLIGHTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	345
Highlights	345
Maternal and Child Health and Nutrition	351
Education in the Health Sciences	352
Development and Improvement of Basic Health Data and Statistics ...	353
Epidemiologic Research	355
APPENDICES	360
REFERENCES	437
INDEX	445