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Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth (years)	
Neonatal mortality rate per 1000 live births	
Infant mortality rate (probability of dying between birth and age 1 per 1000 live births)	
Under-5 mortality rate (probability of dying by age 5 per 1000 live births)	
Adult mortality rate (probability of dying between 15 and 60 years per 1000 population)	

**Table 2 Cause-specific mortality and morbidity**

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**Mortality**

- Maternal mortality ratio per 100 000 live births
- Cause-specific mortality rate per 100 000 population
- Age-standardized mortality rate by cause per 100 000 population
- Distribution of years of life lost by broader causes (%)
- Distribution of causes of death among children aged <5 years (%)

**Morbidity**

- Prevalence of tuberculosis per 100 000 population
- Incidence of tuberculosis per 100 000 population per year
- Prevalence of HIV among adults aged  $\geq 15$  years per 100 000 population

**Table 3 Selected infectious diseases : number of reported cases**

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- Cholera
- Diphtheria
- H5N1 influenza
- Japanese encephalitis
- Leprosy
- Malaria
- Measles
- Meningitis
- Mumps
- Pertussis
- Plague
- Poliomyelitis
- Congenital rubella syndrome
- Rubella
- Neonatal tetanus
- Total tetanus
- Tuberculosis
- Yellow fever

**Table 4 Health service coverage**

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- Antenatal care coverage (%)
- Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)
- Births by caesarean section (%)
- Neonates protected at birth against neonatal tetanus (PAB) (%)
- Immunization coverage among 1-year-olds (%)
- Children aged 6–59 months who received vitamin A supplementation (%)
- Children aged <5 years sleeping under insecticide-treated bednets (%)

Children aged <5 years with fever who received treatment with any antimalarial (%)  
 Children aged <5 years with ARI symptoms taken to facility (%)  
 Children aged <5 years with diarrhoea receiving ORT (%)  
 Unmet need for family planning (%)  
 Contraceptive prevalence (%)  
 Antiretroviral therapy coverage among HIV-infected pregnant women for PMTCT (%)  
 Antiretroviral therapy coverage among people with advanced HIV infection (%)  
 Tuberculosis detection rate under DOTS (%)  
 Tuberculosis treatment success under DOTS (%)

**Table 5 Risk factors**

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Access to improved drinking-water sources (%)  
 Access to improved sanitation (%)  
 Low-birth-weight newborns (%)  
 Infants exclusively breastfed for the first six months of life (%)  
 Children aged <5 years stunted for age (%)  
 Children aged <5 years underweight for age (%)  
 Children aged <5 years overweight for age (%)  
 Adults aged  $\geq 15$  years who are obese (%)  
 Alcohol consumption among adults ( $\geq 15$  years) (litres of pure alcohol per year)  
 Prevalence of current tobacco use among adults ( $\geq 15$  years) (%)  
 Prevalence of current tobacco use among adolescents (13–15 years) (%)  
 Prevalence of condom use by adults at higher-risk sex (15–49) (%)  
 Proportion of population aged 15–24 years with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS (%)

**Table 6 Health workforce, infrastructure, essential medicines**

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**Health workforce and infrastructure**

Number of physicians and density per 10 000 population  
 Number of nursing and midwifery personnel and density per 10 000 population  
 Number of dentistry personnel and density per 10 000 population  
 Number of community health workers and density per 10 000 population  
 Number of other health service providers and density per 10 000 population  
 Hospital beds per 10 000 population

**Essential medicines**

Median availability of selected generic medicines in public and private sectors (%)  
 Median consumer price ratio of selected generic medicines in public and private sectors

**Table 7 Health expenditure**

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Total expenditure on health as a percentage of gross domestic product  
General government expenditure on health as a percentage of total expenditure on health  
Private expenditure on health as a percentage of total expenditure on health  
General government expenditure on health as a percentage of total government expenditure  
External resources for health as a percentage of total expenditure on health  
Social security expenditure on health as a percentage of general government expenditure on health  
Out-of-pocket expenditure as a percentage of private expenditure on health  
Private prepaid plans as a percentage of private expenditure on health  
Per capita total expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)  
Per capita total expenditure on health (PPP int. \$)  
Per capita government expenditure on health at average exchange rate (US\$)  
Per capita government expenditure on health (PPP int. \$)

**Table 8 Health inequities**

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Inequalities in skilled birth attendance  
Inequalities in measles immunization coverage among 1-year-olds  
Inequalities in under-5 mortality rate (probability of dying by age 5 per 1000 live births)

**Table 9 Demographic and socioeconomic statistics**

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Population: total (000s)  
Population: median age (years)  
Population: under 15 (%)  
Population: over 60 (%)  
Annual population growth rate (%)  
Population in urban areas (%)  
Civil registration coverage (%): births and mortality rate  
Total fertility rate (per woman)  
Adolescent fertility rate (per 1000 women)  
Adult literacy rate (%)  
Net primary school enrolment ratio (%)  
Gross national income per capita (PPP int. \$)  
Population living on <\$1 (PPP int. \$) a day (%)

**Footnotes**

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